

### **Affordable and** clean energy

### 2015-2019 **Output, Impact, Collaboration**

Research supporting SDG7 has grown since 2015, with a compound annual growth rate of 9.1% compared to nearly 3.5% for research in all fields.

China produces the most research supporting SDG7, followed by the US, India, Germany and the United Kingdom. Eight of the 10 most prolific locations are high income locations (accounting for more than 167,700 publications); one is an upper-middle income location (China) and one is a lower-middle income location (India). No low income locations featured in the top 50.

The top five locations for which research on SDG7 represents the largest share of their research portfolio are Morocco, Algeria, Latvia, Qatar and Mauritius.

International collaboration yielded 23% of research on SDG7. High income locations collaborated with low income locations on less than 1% of their total SDG7 research, while 51% of the related output from low income locations came from collaboration with high income locations.

As a measure of academic impact measured by citation, the field weighted citation impact (FWCI) for SDG7 research was above average every year. with an average of 1.49 over the period.



This analysis builds on Elsevier's Sustainability Science in a Global Landscape report, which was released in 2015 to coincide with the launch of the SDGs. See a <u>2017 update</u> on key findings on the <u>RELX SDG Resource Centre</u>. Help us to provide insight into SDG research. Click here to review the research See the methodology and definitions

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## 383,354

Publications in period

## 57.2%

Publications from high-income locations

### 0.1%

Publications from low-income locations

### 22.6%

Publications with international collaboration

# Growth Rate in the period

9.1%

Compound Annual

### 3.9% Academic corporate

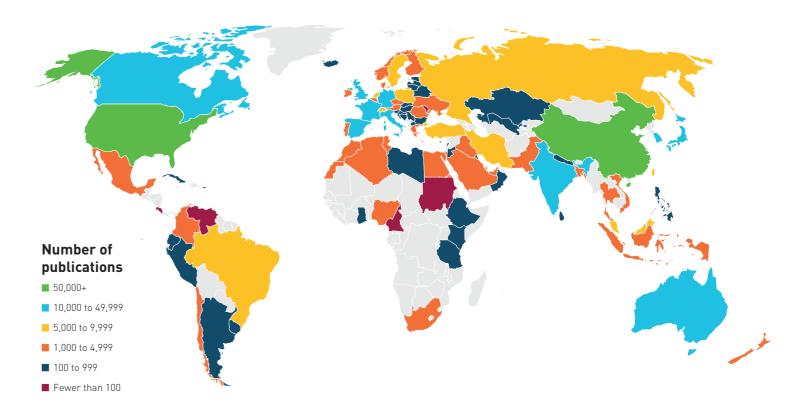
collaboration

# 1.49

Field-Weighted Citation Impact

#### What is FWCI?

Field-weighted citation impact is an indicator of scholarly impact based on the number of times the publication was cited in other research. An FWCI of above 1.0 indicates the impact is above the normalised average



#### Key themes in SDG7 Research

Wind Turbing Electric Pe Wind Turbine District Heating Energy Management Life Cycle Assessment Hydrogen Production Water Splitting Solar Collector Solar Energy Tio2 Storage System Electrocatalyst Electrocatalyst Littinu Control Contro Energy Conservation Dye-s Energy Saving Exergy

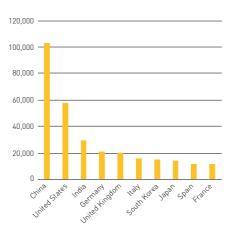
#### International collaboration between income groups by location



#### **Top 10 locations** by publication

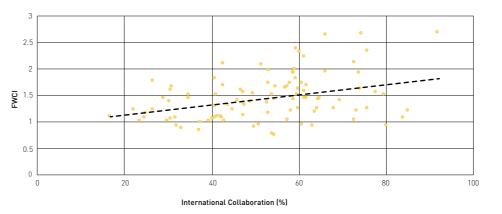
### Top 10 locations by RAI

\*(Relative Activity Index)



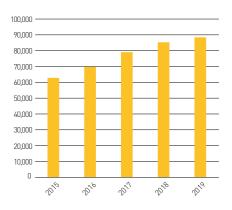
International collaboration and research impact

\*Relative Activity Index is a measure of the proportion of the country's research output in the subject, relative to the proportion seen globally





#### Volume of publications supporting SDG7



#### Top 10 locations for corporateacademic collaboration

